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∴ " :
", 1998. – .214-257.

(2) ;

;

(mal'ahim).

(V . .).

(– Belial) [Gaster 1925, . 81].

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(tehom)

(.38:16); (. 24: 5-6);

[Patai 1983, . 97-98].

[Unterman 1991, . 119].

[Hooke 1933, . 14]

[Heaton 1956, . 215].

1969, . 576]. [Gaster

1 " "

[Patai 1947, . 62-63].

()

(Abot. 4:22).

1991, 229]. [Treasury 1972, . 620-630; Unterman

(rahab), (. 54:9-10)

(.: [Gaster 1969, . 576]).

¹ – : (), (), () .

(behemot, . . .), . . . , 40. . . . 1000

[Unterman 1991, . 34].

("),
" ".
(Abot. 5:6).

[Trachtenberg 1961, . 29].

(
[Trachtenberg 1961, . 31].

mashkhit – " " ;
– () – (. 12:23).
(1 . 16:14), " (2 . 24:16; 1 . 21:15).

shedim (shedu), ruhol () rahot ra 'ot (), lilin
lilot (). mazzikim
mazzikin (" , " ").

shedim,

(Mot) (. 28: 15-18; . 9:20; . 13:14; . 18:13). –

(. 33:22 . 3:5; . 78:48, .). –

² (" ") –

(. 3:5; . 91:5-6).

(gilgul).

(),

[1936, . 200-202; . 1960; 1990, . 107-108; Chadwick 1970; Duval 1977].

ki ha-dam hu ha-nefesh – (. 17:14) ki nefesh ha-basar badam – nefesh

nefesh

nefesh [Trachtenberg 1961, . 51].

(, spirit us, , ruah).

(, ruah

()

334; 1988, . 312]. [1987; 1990; 1936, .

[1936, . 292]. - , neshamah,

()

[Trachtenberg 1961, . 62].

[Treasury 1972, . 616-617].

()

[Trachtenberg 1961, . 65].
2

(Satan), (mastemah –), (Belija 'al; Bilar) – " " " (. 32:21), (. 41:9). (4 . . 18, 7-8). (2 . 6:14-15). (Satan) – " " " (. . .), " (1 . 5:18), (. 109:6) . . , – " " (. 1:6). (. 1:9-10). (1 . 21:4; . 1:2). (. 2:23-24). (Baba Batra, 16a), (Rosh ha-Shanah, 1:6b), [Sadeh 1990, . 3].

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" " " " , .
 ' " " – () (. . .) .

(beelzeboul) –

() . ,

[Ginzberg 1968, . 151].

Baal zeboub (" "),

[Gaster 1969, . 515].

³ : tazzikit – , shedim
 (Suk. 28), ruah tezazit – , shedim,
 rahot mazzikim. ,

– shedim, mazzikin (" "), ruhin ruhot ra'ol (" lilin –

(Palgah), (Ruhe), (Rishpe),

60

(r. 6).

(r. 6f).

[Mimekor 1976, . 684-585].

(, ; ,) .

⁴ ,

(, , Sefer Hasidim, XVI ., Ma'aseh Sefer,

XVII .,).

³ – (–), III . . . ; " "

⁴ – , - , .

[Ginzberg 1968, . 149].

5

shedim mazzikim,

" ", " " . Mazzikim –

(, ,), –

(– Naamah)

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: Bilar –

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" " – (),

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(XVI).

() –
 10 000 (– 180 000) - ,
 [Mimekor 1976, .
 682]. ()

(),
 [Unterman 1991, . 15].

(.21).
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(, Ne'amah) – - 7.
 [Sadeh 1990, . 427].
 2
 (gilgul).

(dibbuk) –
 dibbuk
 XVII . (: dibbuk m ru'ah ra'a –
). dvk

2 ()
 [Unterman 1991, . 62]

;
 8.
 [Mimekor 1976, . 862-868; Unterman 1991, . 63].

(-),
 [Sadeh 1990, . 158-166].

XIX .,
 [Sadeh 1990, .

⁷ - - (. 4:18-22), " "; ,
⁸ () – (-). XVI .

162-163].

XIX .,

[Finn s. ., . 175].

(XVII .) 1903 .

[Loeb 1977, . 216-217].

(. 16:10; . 13:21; 34:16).

(midbar),

(,),

(. 14:29; .

. 21:6-8;

8:15)

(, - , ,

Alauq -

30:15). (

.: [Gaster 1969, . 807].)

(. 91:5-6),

(1 . 16-

14; 1

. 22:22-23).

(. 17:7; 2 . 11:15),

(. 17:7; .

13:21; 34:14).

[Loeb 1977, . 219].

[Treasury 1973, . 612-

615; Sadeh 1990, . 169-172].

(XIII .)

(
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; [Sadeh 1990, . 68-69].

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9.

[Sadeh 1990, . 285-287].

(-)

25]. () [Sadeh 1990, . 23-

10 [Albright 1968, . 295; Patai 1983, . 58].

[Gaster 1924, 207, 395; Mimekor 1976, . 1203].

[Sadeh 1990, . 186-187].

[Mimekor 1976, . 1203-1204].

⁹ - (. 6:4-6) -

¹⁰ - (- " "), ;

),
[Sadeh 1990, . 247-248].

(. 6:2).
)

(Sama'el) – (sam – " " 'el – " "),
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(" " " ").

(Pirker. Eliezer, 21).

[Goldstein 1980, . 27].

[Mimekor 1976, . 737-738] (malakh ha-
mavet),

(
) ,
[Un-terman 1991, . 21].

[Treasury 1973, . 198, 217].

Goldstein 1980, . 133].

[Unterman 1991, . 21].

(olam ha-ba)

[Treasury 1973, . 473-474;

[Schauss 1976, . 49-50; 1997, . 497].

(lilith)

lit – . - – ,

(–).
VIII-VII . . ().

(Erubin. 18b; Niddah. 24).

" " (" "), , , ,

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[,1988, . 55; Goldstein 1980, . 26; Unterman 1991, . 1201.

; – [Goldstein 1980, . 27;

Unterman 1991, . 120].

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, , , , , ,

[Unterman 1991, . 120].

), ((Broshah,). bruxa,

bruesche –

[Trachtenberg 1961, . 11]. ; ()

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) [Goldstein 1980, . 26], (, – . .).

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[Treasury 1072 . 617]. , (, .)

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[Trachtenberg 1961, . 617-620; Treasury 1972, . 618-620; Sadeh 1990. . 77-78].

(‘ashmedaj) – (. 3:7-9; 6:14) –

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" (8:2-4). – "

" " shamah – " hshn 'd –

[1988, . 114]. aeshma daeva – "

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" " [Unterman 1991, . 27].

(. 20:25)

[Mishnah. Abot. 5:9]. –

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[Treasury 1972, . 594-595].

[Ginzberg 1968, . 166-168; Treasury 1972, . 596-597].
 [Goldstein 1980, . 153-155; Unter-man 1991, . 27].

[Ginzberg 1968, . 168-169; Treasury 1972, . 599].

12 [Goldstein 1980, . 150; Unterman 1991, . 27; Treasury 1973, . 594-599; Sadeh 1990, . 58-61].

[Sadeh 1990, . 58].

Tevel,

[Gaster 1924, 392; Goldstein 1980, . 148-152; Sadeh 1990, . 56-57].

" [Ginzberg 1968, . 152].

[Ginzberg 1968, vol. IV, . 1691.

[Sadeh 1990, . 102-105].

[Sadeh, . 68-76].

101-105].

(azaz 'el) –

" " (. 16):

" " – " " (la
azaz 'el). 2

– Azza Azza'el –
1968, . 150; Sadeh 1990, . 58].

[Ginzberg

[Rowley 1967, . 93].

[Trachtenberg 1961, . 15-16].

();
[Trachtenberg 1961. . 19].

(Pesahim.);

();
(Shab. 151b), . .

(Keteb Meriri),

1)

, 2) , 3) .
 " " (. 12:6) –
 . ([Gaster 1925, . 178; Ausu-bel 1964, . 388; 1995 . 135];
 : [Segal 1964, . 162]).

,
 : ,
 , (. 28:33-35), (.
 (Rosh ha-Shanah. 1:6 ,);
 [Patai 1983, . 305].
¹³ (. 6:8; 11:8), ¹⁴ (. 12:7); (,
), [Trachtenberg 1961, . 161-
 162].

[Sadeh 1990, . 80-81]. (Suk. 38),
 (). ([Patai 1983, .
 371]. , , –
 (. 16:22-23),

XX .

,
 : "
 , –
 " [Shachar 1975, . 3].

12-72

, – El, Eloë, Sabbaoth, Adonay, Ya, Sadday,

¹³ () –

¹⁴ –)

Eyel, Tetragrammaton . (Sanvi, Sansanvi, Semangelaf),
 , (), [Trachtenberg 1961, . 139-142].
 , Shabriri – riri – iri – ri
 [Trachtenberg 1961, . 117].
 9 9 ; [Trachtenberg 1961, . 121].
 : – / .
 " " - . -
 , - [Patai 1983, .
 87].
 , - , " " [Patai
 1983, . 8]. :
 / (. 26:1; 25:35; 38:23; . 4:6-1206),
 (. 39:1; 28:6-8) [Patai 1983, . 89].
), (, (. 15:39),
), [1997, .
 494]. (. 23:5-7), -
 (8:15, 1:16) . .
 , ;
 (),
 , " "

[Trachtenberg 1961, . 166].

... (gehinom), (havdalah) – 91, [Trachtenberg 1961, . 67]. (16:4-25) (Flav. Ant. III. 10). (la-azazel). (" "); (Yorna. 3:8 - 6:6) (Mishnah. Yorna. 4:1; 4:2). (Mishnah. Yorna. 6:4d,). (. . 17:7; . 32:17) [Schauss 1973, . 301]. (" " [1931, . 29], 93].) [Rowley 1967, .

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 [1996 , . 27-28].
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 15 , IX .. , - ,
 [1996 , . 113].
 - () . (,
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 [Trachtenberg 1961 , . 163; Schauss 1973 , . 163].
 ,
 XV . (tashlikh -) .
 (,) " (17:19). " " () :
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¹⁵

– " " [1996 , . 110].

1949, . 193; Loeb 1977, . 218].

[Loeb 1977, . 218].

[Sassoon

Msalhah –

[Sassoon 1949, . 192].

Msalhah

[Sassoon 1949, . 192].

indulko.

16 " "

K'nesiya l'Shem Shamayim

(1874 . (

mituq –

matuq

shedim s'yirim

[Patai 1983, . 302-307].

1916 ..

[Patai 1983, . 300].

[Schauss 1976, . II],

1988, . 88].

[1997, . 492].

121-

sh'mirah [Trachtenberg

1961, . 170; Patai 1983. . 290].

[Trachtenberg 1961, . 170; Patai 1983, . 369].

Broshah (, Broxa).

[Trachtenberg 1961, .

11].

(hamsikah)

[1997, . 492],
 [Patai 1983, . 402].
 [1997, . 494].
 – " " .
 (XI .) [Schauss 1976, . 32].
 (tahdid (velen), XII . XX . [Patai 1983, . 289, 292].
 Shashah,
 Shashah. Mai Har Dheeb – [Sassoon 1949, . 192, 193]. 40
 [Loeb 1977, . 218].
 [1997, . 489; Patai 1983, . 292].
 ().
 "korban" ()
 " [Trachtenberg 1961, . 172-173].

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[Trachten-berg 1961, . 178]. ,
 91- (, - ,
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[Radin 1957].

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 (–). 1987. 2.
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 1931 – . . . – ., 1931.
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